

| Business demography 2019: Enterprise births and deaths 2007 to 2019 by provinces ²⁾ | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|--|-------------------|---|--|-------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|
| Provinces | Active enterprises ¹⁾ | Persons employed in the population of active enterprises ¹⁾ | Enterprise births | Persons employed in the population of enterprise births | Employees in the population of enterprise births | Enterprise deaths | Persons employed in the population of enterprise deaths | Enterprise birth rate (percent) | Enterprise death rate (percent) | Persons employed per enterprise birth ³⁾ | Persons employed per enterprise death ³⁾ |
| 2019 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 580.393 | 3.641.902 | 37.356 | 55.805 | 24.107 | 33.118 | 50.203 | 6,4 | 5,7 | 1,5 | 1,5 |
| Burgenland | 19.008 | 85.578 | 1.359 | 1.808 | 587 | 1.261 | 1.793 | 7,1 | 6,6 | 1,3 | 1,4 |
| Carinthia | 35.592 | 185.010 | 2.294 | 3.237 | 1.241 | 2.068 | 3.001 | 6,4 | 5,8 | 1,4 | 1,5 |
| Lower Austria | 104.281 | 579.971 | 7.057 | 10.163 | 3.934 | 6.369 | 8.940 | 6,8 | 6,1 | 1,4 | 1,4 |
| Upper Austria | 85.640 | 629.970 | 5.225 | 7.446 | 2.997 | 4.704 | 6.665 | 6,1 | 5,5 | 1,4 | 1,4 |
| Salzburg | 42.620 | 295.769 | 2.333 | 3.533 | 1.667 | 2.049 | 3.056 | 5,5 | 4,8 | 1,5 | 1,5 |
| Styria | 76.469 | 448.281 | 5.263 | 7.152 | 2.580 | 4.513 | 6.581 | 6,9 | 5,9 | 1,4 | 1,5 |
| Tyrol | 55.719 | 316.400 | 2.917 | 4.456 | 1.941 | 2.595 | 4.000 | 5,2 | 4,7 | 1,5 | 1,5 |
| Vorarlberg | 25.834 | 171.077 | 1.420 | 2.295 | 1.059 | 1.343 | 1.949 | 5,5 | 5,2 | 1,6 | 1,5 |
| Vienna | 135.230 | 929.846 | 9.488 | 15.715 | 8.101 | 8.216 | 14.218 | 7,0 | 6,1 | 1,7 | 1,7 |
| 2018 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 574.336 | 3.574.568 | 40.472 | 59.388 | 24.140 | 35.536 | 50.871 | 7,0 | 6,2 | 1,5 | 1,4 |
| Burgenland | 18.562 | 83.937 | 1.487 | 2.148 | 799 | 1.322 | 1.754 | 8,0 | 7,1 | 1,4 | 1,3 |
| Carinthia | 35.387 | 181.730 | 2.537 | 3.565 | 1.280 | 2.334 | 3.165 | 7,2 | 6,6 | 1,4 | 1,4 |
| Lower Austria | 102.949 | 576.527 | 7.294 | 10.237 | 3.671 | 6.762 | 9.206 | 7,1 | 6,6 | 1,4 | 1,4 |
| Upper Austria | 84.145 | 622.405 | 5.692 | 8.040 | 3.021 | 4.777 | 6.380 | 6,8 | 5,7 | 1,4 | 1,3 |
| Salzburg | 42.422 | 291.406 | 2.646 | 3.768 | 1.531 | 2.211 | 3.010 | 6,2 | 5,2 | 1,4 | 1,4 |
| Styria | 75.471 | 437.481 | 5.594 | 7.725 | 2.737 | 4.750 | 6.371 | 7,4 | 6,3 | 1,4 | 1,3 |
| Tyrol | 55.327 | 308.791 | 3.307 | 4.767 | 1.856 | 2.797 | 4.011 | 6,0 | 5,1 | 1,4 | 1,4 |
| Vorarlberg | 25.531 | 165.772 | 1.575 | 2.246 | 869 | 1.372 | 1.866 | 6,2 | 5,4 | 1,4 | 1,4 |
| Vienna | 134.542 | 906.519 | 10.340 | 16.892 | 8.376 | 9.211 | 15.108 | 7,7 | 6,8 | 1,6 | 1,6 |
| 2017 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 554.621 | 3.490.572 | 41.960 | 66.141 | 29.151 | 29.668 | 45.159 | 7,6 | 5,3 | 1,6 | 1,5 |
| Burgenland | 18.382 | 82.418 | 1.556 | 2.266 | 834 | 1.225 | 1.748 | 8,5 | 6,7 | 1,5 | 1,4 |
| Carinthia | 34.962 | 178.802 | 2.803 | 4.291 | 1.767 | 1.973 | 2.765 | 8,0 | 5,6 | 1,5 | 1,4 |
| Lower Austria | 100.354 | 565.042 | 7.673 | 11.195 | 4.233 | 5.692 | 7.920 | 7,6 | 5,7 | 1,5 | 1,4 |
| Upper Austria | 80.758 | 605.855 | 6.013 | 9.058 | 3.699 | 4.197 | 6.025 | 7,4 | 5,2 | 1,5 | 1,4 |
| Salzburg | 40.539 | 282.753 | 2.588 | 4.056 | 1.846 | 1.753 | 2.637 | 6,4 | 4,3 | 1,6 | 1,5 |
| Styria | 74.119 | 427.540 | 6.171 | 8.918 | 3.291 | 4.031 | 5.761 | 8,3 | 5,4 | 1,4 | 1,4 |
| Tyrol | 53.023 | 299.023 | 3.355 | 5.230 | 2.215 | 2.281 | 3.410 | 6,3 | 4,3 | 1,6 | 1,5 |
| Vorarlberg | 24.569 | 162.845 | 1.661 | 2.618 | 1.146 | 1.121 | 1.664 | 6,8 | 4,6 | 1,6 | 1,5 |
| Vienna | 127.915 | 886.294 | 10.140 | 18.509 | 10.120 | 7.395 | 13.229 | 7,9 | 5,8 | 1,8 | 1,8 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 549.010 | 3.405.067 | 45.629 | 71.592 | 30.872 | 33.679 | 49.998 | 8,3 | 6,1 | 1,6 | 1,5 |
| Burgenland | 18.396 | 81.318 | 1.750 | 2.428 | 806 | 1.294 | 1.834 | 9,5 | 7,0 | 1,4 | 1,4 |
| Carinthia | 34.731 | 174.888 | 3.192 | 4.867 | 1.947 | 2.290 | 3.191 | 9,2 | 6,6 | 1,5 | 1,4 |
| Lower Austria | 99.182 | 545.953 | 8.474 | 12.325 | 4.538 | 6.337 | 8.458 | 8,5 | 6,4 | 1,5 | 1,3 |
| Upper Austria | 79.615 | 580.304 | 6.492 | 9.676 | 3.851 | 4.750 | 6.741 | 8,2 | 6,0 | 1,5 | 1,4 |
| Salzburg | 40.295 | 280.190 | 2.828 | 4.308 | 1.798 | 2.130 | 3.273 | 7,0 | 5,3 | 1,5 | 1,5 |
| Styria | 72.858 | 413.502 | 6.668 | 10.145 | 4.052 | 4.337 | 6.005 | 9,2 | 6,0 | 1,5 | 1,4 |
| Tyrol | 52.330 | 290.549 | 3.479 | 5.323 | 2.181 | 2.531 | 3.688 | 6,6 | 4,8 | 1,5 | 1,5 |
| Vorarlberg | 24.315 | 159.626 | 1.617 | 2.654 | 1.223 | 1.337 | 1.940 | 6,7 | 5,5 | 1,6 | 1,5 |
| Vienna | 127.288 | 878.737 | 11.129 | 19.866 | 10.476 | 8.673 | 14.868 | 8,7 | 6,8 | 1,8 | 1,7 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 541.681 | 3.377.666 | 42.793 | 67.442 | 30.354 | 31.825 | 46.962 | 7,9 | 5,9 | 1,6 | 1,5 |
| Burgenland | 18.379 | 80.662 | 1.839 | 2.664 | 980 | 1.343 | 1.840 | 10,0 | 7,3 | 1,4 | 1,4 |
| Carinthia | 34.205 | 174.323 | 3.073 | 4.492 | 1.805 | 2.154 | 3.138 | 9,0 | 6,3 | 1,5 | 1,5 |
| Lower Austria | 98.441 | 546.953 | 8.006 | 12.039 | 4.898 | 6.164 | 8.357 | 8,1 | 6,3 | 1,5 | 1,4 |
| Upper Austria | 77.816 | 571.691 | 6.047 | 9.030 | 3.739 | 4.253 | 5.726 | 7,8 | 5,5 | 1,5 | 1,3 |
| Salzburg | 39.805 | 278.700 | 2.622 | 4.315 | 2.077 | 2.033 | 2.822 | 6,6 | 5,1 | 1,6 | 1,4 |
| Styria | 71.670 | 411.459 | 6.193 | 9.432 | 3.938 | 4.062 | 6.037 | 8,6 | 5,7 | 1,5 | 1,5 |
| Tyrol | 51.743 | 291.071 | 3.324 | 5.183 | 2.276 | 2.445 | 3.543 | 6,4 | 4,7 | 1,6 | 1,4 |
| Vorarlberg | 23.973 | 157.589 | 1.617 | 2.401 | 995 | 1.190 | 1.738 | 6,7 | 5,0 | 1,5 | 1,5 |
| Vienna | 125.649 | 865.218 | 10.072 | 17.886 | 9.646 | 8.181 | 13.761 | 8,0 | 6,5 | 1,8 | 1,7 |
| 2014 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 552.312 | 3.359.861 | 44.400 | 69.344 | 31.999 | 32.395 | 49.117 | 8,0 | 5,9 | 1,6 | 1,5 |
| Burgenland | 17.994 | 78.389 | 1.821 | 2.500 | 878 | 1.179 | 1.602 | 10,1 | 6,6 | 1,4 | 1,4 |
| Carinthia | 34.267 | 174.920 | 3.044 | 4.710 | 2.130 | 2.009 | 2.934 | 8,9 | 5,9 | 1,5 | 1,5 |
| Lower Austria | 99.155 | 549.562 | 8.665 | 12.595 | 5.012 | 6.209 | 8.568 | 8,7 | 6,3 | 1,5 | 1,4 |
| Upper Austria | 77.974 | 564.040 | 5.985 | 9.051 | 3.940 | 4.144 | 6.084 | 7,7 | 5,3 | 1,5 | 1,5 |
| Salzburg | 41.318 | 276.866 | 2.843 | 4.430 | 2.065 | 2.032 | 2.962 | 6,9 | 4,9 | 1,6 | 1,5 |
| Styria | 72.575 | 409.205 | 6.013 | 9.410 | 4.258 | 3.955 | 6.123 | 8,3 | 5,4 | 1,6 | 1,5 |
| Tyrol | 54.428 | 288.947 | 3.438 | 5.190 | 2.257 | 2.639 | 4.123 | 6,3 | 4,8 | 1,5 | 1,6 |
| Vorarlberg | 24.088 | 153.723 | 1.628 | 2.480 | 1.095 | 1.059 | 1.590 | 6,8 | 4,4 | 1,5 | 1,5 |
| Vienna | 130.513 | 864.209 | 10.603 | 18.978 | 10.364 | 9.169 | 15.131 | 8,1 | 7,0 | 1,8 | 1,7 |
| 2013 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 564.526 | 3.377.228 | 44.981 | 71.474 | 30.977 | 34.825 | 51.843 | 8,0 | 6,2 | 1,6 | 1,5 |
| Burgenland | 18.395 | 78.643 | 1.877 | 2.492 | 770 | 1.175 | 1.627 | 10,2 | 6,4 | 1,3 | 1,4 |
| Carinthia | 34.928 | 176.324 | 3.080 | 4.730 | 1.946 | 2.190 | 3.152 | 8,8 | 6,3 | 1,5 | 1,4 |
| Lower Austria | 100.725 | 546.037 | 8.631 | 12.694 | 4.741 | 6.255 | 8.598 | 8,6 | 6,2 | 1,5 | 1,4 |
| Upper Austria | 79.134 | 560.811 | 6.025 | 9.539 | 4.191 | 4.637 | 6.887 | 7,6 | 5,9 | 1,6 | 1,5 |
| Salzburg | 42.249 | 279.823 | 2.833 | 4.739 | 2.235 | 2.300 | 3.434 | 6,7 | 5,4 | 1,7 | 1,5 |
| Styria | 73.928 | 406.870 | 6.028 | 9.422 | 3.890 | 4.197 | 6.428 | 8,2 | 5,7 | 1,6 | 1,5 |
| Tyrol | 55.206 | 284.874 | 3.396 | 5.597 | 2.453 | 2.816 | 4.063 | 6,2 | 5,1 | 1,6 | 1,4 |
| Vorarlberg | 24.197 | 151.322 | 1.630 | 2.637 | 1.186 | 1.192 | 1.794 | 6,7 | 4,9 | 1,6 | 1,5 |

| Provinces | Active enterprises ¹⁾ | Persons employed in the population of active enterprises ²⁾ | Enterprise births | Persons employed in the population of enterprise births | Employees in the population of enterprise births | Enterprise deaths | Persons employed in the population of enterprise deaths | Enterprise birth rate (percent) | Enterprise death rate (percent) | Persons employed per enterprise birth ³⁾ | Persons employed per enterprise death ³⁾ |
|---------------|----------------------------------|--|-------------------|---|--|-------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|
| Vienna | 135.764 | 892.524 | 11.481 | 19.624 | 9.565 | 10.063 | 15.860 | 8,5 | 7,4 | 1,7 | 1,6 |
| Total | 574.407 | 3.628.969 | 47.905 | 77.360 | 36.716 | 36.950 | 58.983 | 8,3 | 6,4 | 1,6 | 1,6 |
| Burgenland | 17.698 | 62.530 | 1.797 | 2.591 | 997 | 1.152 | 1.731 | 10,2 | 6,5 | 1,4 | 1,5 |
| Carinthia | 34.824 | 188.875 | 2.796 | 4.679 | 2.318 | 2.258 | 3.571 | 8,0 | 6,3 | 1,7 | 1,6 |
| Lower Austria | 101.371 | 563.951 | 8.954 | 13.235 | 5.314 | 6.417 | 9.414 | 8,8 | 6,2 | 1,5 | 1,5 |
| Upper Austria | 80.529 | 609.446 | 6.319 | 10.538 | 5.260 | 5.020 | 8.077 | 7,8 | 6,2 | 1,7 | 1,6 |
| Salzburg | 42.772 | 291.767 | 3.142 | 5.484 | 2.893 | 2.426 | 3.949 | 7,3 | 5,7 | 1,7 | 1,6 |
| Styria | 75.158 | 435.930 | 6.618 | 10.173 | 4.519 | 4.479 | 6.913 | 8,8 | 6,0 | 1,5 | 1,5 |
| Tyrol | 55.622 | 312.739 | 3.741 | 5.904 | 2.704 | 3.171 | 4.743 | 6,7 | 5,7 | 1,6 | 1,5 |
| Vorarlberg | 24.924 | 158.477 | 1.784 | 2.936 | 1.440 | 1.460 | 2.255 | 7,2 | 5,9 | 1,6 | 1,5 |
| Vienna | 141.509 | 985.454 | 12.754 | 21.830 | 11.271 | 10.567 | 18.330 | 9,0 | 7,5 | 1,7 | 1,7 |
| Total | 563.788 | 3.563.698 | 47.742 | 77.636 | 36.649 | 37.494 | 61.208 | 8,5 | 6,7 | 1,6 | 1,6 |
| Burgenland | 17.098 | 80.144 | 1.756 | 2.754 | 1.170 | 1.213 | 1.841 | 10,3 | 7,1 | 1,6 | 1,5 |
| Carinthia | 34.157 | 186.419 | 2.702 | 4.746 | 2.494 | 2.131 | 3.629 | 7,9 | 6,2 | 1,8 | 1,7 |
| Lower Austria | 98.779 | 553.034 | 8.822 | 13.204 | 5.345 | 6.393 | 9.720 | 8,9 | 6,5 | 1,5 | 1,5 |
| Upper Austria | 79.219 | 599.728 | 6.393 | 10.843 | 5.459 | 5.046 | 8.578 | 8,1 | 6,4 | 1,7 | 1,7 |
| Salzburg | 42.007 | 284.360 | 3.166 | 5.443 | 2.863 | 2.384 | 3.947 | 7,5 | 5,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 |
| Styria | 73.026 | 427.450 | 6.325 | 9.940 | 4.418 | 4.548 | 7.517 | 8,7 | 6,2 | 1,6 | 1,7 |
| Tyrol | 55.153 | 308.220 | 3.781 | 6.526 | 3.323 | 3.262 | 5.363 | 6,9 | 5,9 | 1,7 | 1,6 |
| Vorarlberg | 24.511 | 154.606 | 1.795 | 2.909 | 1.398 | 1.378 | 2.321 | 7,3 | 5,6 | 1,6 | 1,7 |
| Vienna | 139.838 | 969.737 | 13.002 | 21.271 | 10.179 | 11.139 | 18.292 | 9,3 | 8,0 | 1,6 | 1,6 |
| Total | 551.669 | 3.479.561 | 48.529 | 77.471 | 36.412 | 35.738 | 58.431 | 8,8 | 6,5 | 1,6 | 1,6 |
| Burgenland | 16.402 | 77.155 | 1.720 | 2.526 | 1.009 | 1.059 | 1.638 | 10,5 | 6,5 | 1,5 | 1,5 |
| Carinthia | 33.549 | 182.239 | 2.681 | 4.604 | 2.378 | 2.092 | 3.416 | 8,0 | 6,2 | 1,7 | 1,6 |
| Lower Austria | 95.912 | 538.634 | 8.854 | 12.996 | 5.251 | 6.006 | 9.216 | 9,2 | 6,3 | 1,5 | 1,5 |
| Upper Austria | 77.666 | 585.635 | 6.523 | 10.913 | 5.401 | 4.846 | 8.299 | 8,4 | 6,2 | 1,7 | 1,7 |
| Salzburg | 41.221 | 276.510 | 3.136 | 5.215 | 2.693 | 2.389 | 3.820 | 7,6 | 5,8 | 1,7 | 1,6 |
| Styria | 71.034 | 414.760 | 6.333 | 10.060 | 4.689 | 4.347 | 7.161 | 8,9 | 6,1 | 1,6 | 1,6 |
| Tyrol | 54.437 | 301.738 | 4.063 | 6.568 | 3.161 | 3.105 | 5.023 | 7,5 | 5,7 | 1,6 | 1,6 |
| Vorarlberg | 24.088 | 150.619 | 2.003 | 3.507 | 1.870 | 1.371 | 2.241 | 8,3 | 5,7 | 1,8 | 1,6 |
| Vienna | 137.360 | 952.271 | 13.216 | 21.082 | 9.960 | 10.523 | 17.617 | 9,6 | 7,7 | 1,6 | 1,7 |
| Total | 533.347 | 3.417.190 | 46.640 | 78.596 | 39.139 | 30.431 | 51.602 | 8,7 | 5,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 |
| Burgenland | 15.540 | 75.157 | 1.532 | 2.533 | 1.200 | 889 | 1.547 | 9,9 | 5,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 |
| Carinthia | 32.673 | 177.332 | 2.599 | 4.900 | 2.740 | 1.848 | 3.027 | 8,0 | 5,7 | 1,9 | 1,6 |
| Lower Austria | 92.159 | 529.891 | 8.435 | 12.520 | 5.175 | 5.103 | 8.010 | 9,2 | 5,5 | 1,5 | 1,6 |
| Upper Austria | 75.203 | 582.501 | 6.511 | 11.049 | 5.513 | 4.108 | 7.097 | 8,7 | 5,5 | 1,7 | 1,7 |
| Salzburg | 40.111 | 271.409 | 3.139 | 5.511 | 3.045 | 2.037 | 3.433 | 7,8 | 5,1 | 1,8 | 1,7 |
| Styria | 68.580 | 406.357 | 5.789 | 10.202 | 5.292 | 3.897 | 6.647 | 8,4 | 5,7 | 1,8 | 1,7 |
| Tyrol | 53.030 | 295.058 | 3.910 | 6.932 | 3.562 | 2.685 | 4.536 | 7,4 | 5,1 | 1,8 | 1,7 |
| Vorarlberg | 23.242 | 146.448 | 1.931 | 3.166 | 1.527 | 1.166 | 2.012 | 8,3 | 5,0 | 1,6 | 1,7 |
| Vienna | 132.809 | 933.037 | 12.794 | 21.783 | 11.085 | 8.698 | 15.293 | 9,6 | 6,5 | 1,7 | 1,8 |
| Total | 514.346 | 3.385.290 | 50.421 | 82.667 | 39.723 | 27.957 | 51.074 | 9,8 | 5,4 | 1,6 | 1,8 |
| Burgenland | 14.778 | 73.881 | 1.798 | 2.739 | 1.148 | 775 | 1.440 | 12,2 | 5,2 | 1,5 | 1,9 |
| Carinthia | 31.764 | 177.748 | 2.477 | 4.474 | 2.382 | 1.894 | 3.251 | 7,8 | 5,3 | 1,8 | 1,9 |
| Lower Austria | 88.432 | 526.833 | 9.541 | 14.247 | 5.753 | 4.745 | 8.035 | 10,8 | 5,4 | 1,5 | 1,7 |
| Upper Austria | 72.396 | 570.888 | 7.313 | 12.015 | 5.787 | 3.781 | 6.710 | 10,1 | 5,2 | 1,6 | 1,8 |
| Salzburg | 38.844 | 266.134 | 3.150 | 5.671 | 3.162 | 1.910 | 3.575 | 8,1 | 4,9 | 1,8 | 1,9 |
| Styria | 66.332 | 404.845 | 6.119 | 10.163 | 5.017 | 3.554 | 6.192 | 9,2 | 5,4 | 1,7 | 1,7 |
| Tyrol | 51.430 | 290.454 | 4.051 | 6.791 | 3.368 | 2.336 | 3.961 | 7,9 | 4,5 | 1,7 | 1,7 |
| Vorarlberg | 22.433 | 146.002 | 2.197 | 3.438 | 1.550 | 1.150 | 2.226 | 9,8 | 5,1 | 1,6 | 1,9 |
| Vienna | 127.937 | 928.705 | 13.775 | 23.129 | 11.556 | 8.012 | 15.684 | 10,8 | 6,3 | 1,7 | 2,0 |
| Total | 488.286 | 3.262.130 | 39.181 | 69.527 | 37.545 | 24.673 | 45.551 | 8,0 | 5,1 | 1,8 | 1,8 |
| Burgenland | 13.718 | 70.892 | 1.132 | 2.031 | 1.109 | 752 | 1.533 | 8,3 | 5,5 | 1,8 | 2,0 |
| Carinthia | 30.823 | 172.309 | 2.285 | 4.272 | 2.371 | 1.561 | 2.755 | 7,4 | 5,1 | 1,9 | 1,8 |
| Lower Austria | 83.019 | 506.697 | 6.749 | 11.155 | 5.498 | 4.178 | 7.340 | 8,1 | 5,0 | 1,7 | 1,8 |
| Upper Austria | 68.495 | 547.421 | 5.385 | 9.887 | 5.492 | 3.456 | 6.371 | 7,9 | 5,0 | 1,8 | 1,8 |
| Salzburg | 37.388 | 255.962 | 2.827 | 5.008 | 2.725 | 1.721 | 2.956 | 7,6 | 4,6 | 1,8 | 1,7 |
| Styria | 63.203 | 390.500 | 4.723 | 8.818 | 4.987 | 3.043 | 5.557 | 7,5 | 4,8 | 1,9 | 1,8 |
| Tyrol | 49.384 | 280.654 | 3.741 | 6.489 | 3.328 | 2.043 | 3.732 | 7,6 | 4,1 | 1,7 | 1,8 |
| Vorarlberg | 21.223 | 141.100 | 1.409 | 2.675 | 1.553 | 1.012 | 1.874 | 6,6 | 4,8 | 1,9 | 1,9 |
| Vienna | 121.033 | 896.595 | 10.930 | 19.192 | 10.482 | 6.907 | 13.433 | 9,0 | 5,7 | 1,8 | 1,9 |

S: STATISTICS AUSTRIA, Business Demography Statistics. Data status of June 2021. Compiled on 29 June 2021. - Rounding differences occur. - 1) These variables are understood merely as a reference number and cannot be used for population calculations. - 2) Active enterprises and enterprise births: preliminary data for 2019; enterprise deaths: preliminary data for 2018 and 2019. - 3) Including self-employed persons.